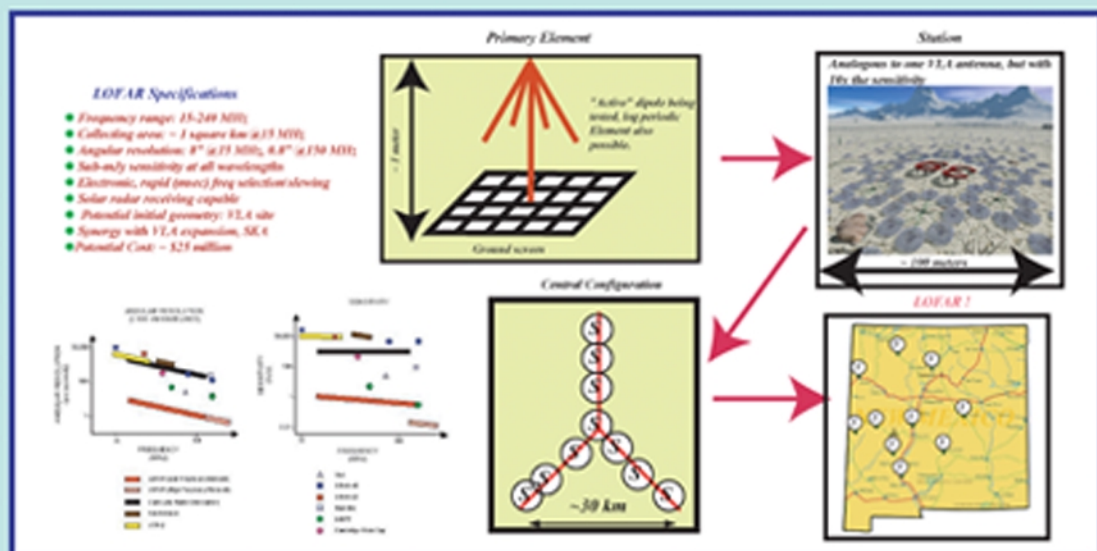


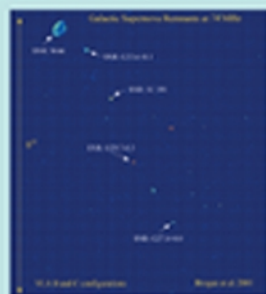
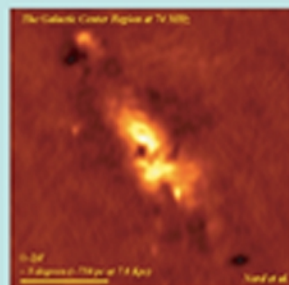
Low-Frequency Radio Astronomy

Low-frequency Radio Astronomy

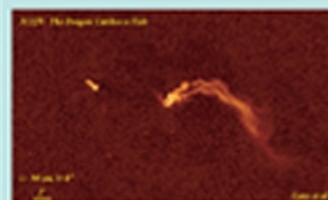
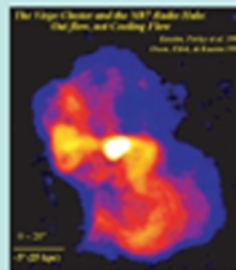
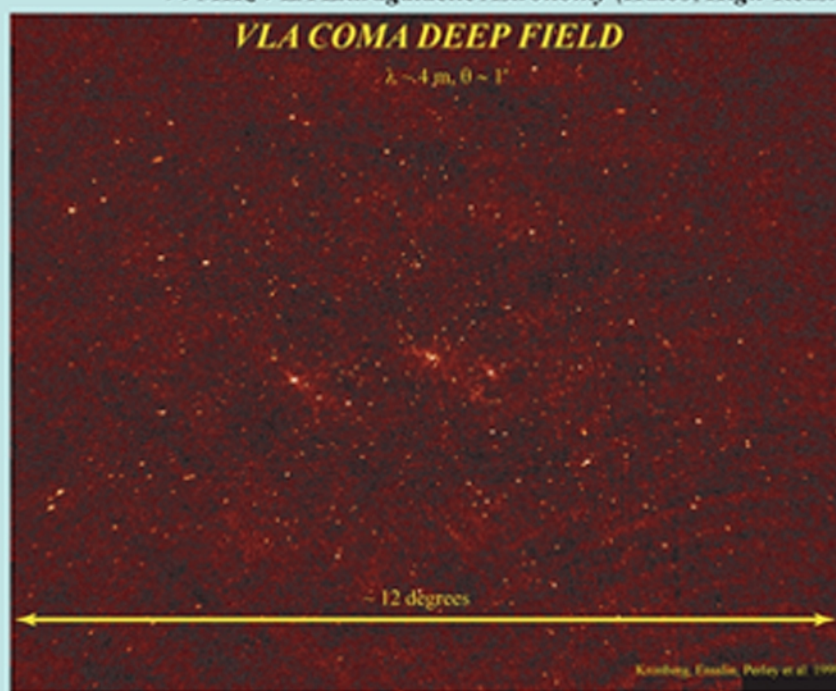
- 1933: Radio astronomy discovered by Jansky at 20 MHz
- Ionospheric effects had severely limited angular resolution and sensitivity.
- 1990's: Self-cal shatters ionospheric barrier
- 1998: New 74 MHz VLA system:
 - Angular resolution 25", sensitivity ~ 20 mJy (8 hrs), FOV ~ 10°
 - Efficient tracer of steep-spectrum (compact and extended) sources
 - Opens door for much more sensitive, broadband, electronic...
- 2007: Low Frequency Array (LOFAR)



74 MHz VLA Galactic Astronomy (Supernova Remnants, Cosmic Rays, ...)



74 MHz VLA Extragalactic Astronomy (Halos, High-Redshift Objects)



<URL:<http://lofar.nrl.navy.mil>>